

The Modern Language Association (MLA) Style is widely used in the humanities. The authoritative source is the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 5th ed. (1999), call number PE 1478 .M57 1995. It can be found in The Ames Library 1st floor Reference Collection.

MLA instructions for citing electronic media are located in Chapter 4.9 of the manual. The Modern Language Association web site is located at <http://www.mla.org/>. Information about citing electronic resources is accessible from the association home page via the "MLA Style" link (see "Frequently Asked Questions about MLA Style").

According to MLA Style, the citation for an electronic source should include the same information that would be listed for a print source, or as much of that information as is available in the electronic format. The date the web site was accessed and the uniform resource locator (URL, or web address), placed in angle brackets, should be included at the end of the citation.

A reference list prepared using MLA Style should be double-spaced both within and between entries. The second and subsequent lines of an entry should be indented one-half inch (or five spaces) from the left margin.

END-OF-PAPER CITATIONS

Documents Within a Scholarly Project or Information Database

Jay, Martin Evan. "Sigmund Freud." Encyclopaedia Britannica.
Britannica.com. 17 Dec. 1999
<<http://www.britannica.com/bcom/eb/article/>>.

Professional and/or Personal Web Sites

Victorian Women Writers Project. Ed.
Perry Willett. Apr. 1997. Indiana U. 26
Apr. 1997.
<<http://www.indiana.edu/~ltrs/vwwp/>>.

Portuguese Language Page. U of
Chicago. 1 May 1997.
<<http://humanities.uchicago.edu/romance/port/>>.

Articles From Scholarly Journals (Not Retrieved From an Electronic Database)

Cohn, Richard. "Music Theory's New Pedagogability." Music Theory Online 4.2 (1998): 25 pars. 17 Dec.1999
<<http://smt.ucsb.edu/mto/issues/mto.98.4.2/mto.98.4.2.cohn.html>>.

Articles From Magazines (Not Retrieved From an Electronic Database)

Lemonick, Michael, D. "The I.Q. Gene?"

Time 13 Sept. 1999. 17 Dec. 1999
<<http://www.pathfinder.com/time/magazine/articles/0,3266,30526,00.html>>.

Articles or Abstracts From Electronic Databases

To cite an article or abstract retrieved from a fee-based library service such as Academic Universe (Lexis-Nexis), JSTOR, or PsycINFO, follow the standard MLA format for referencing articles.

Include the name of the database from which the material was retrieved, the name of the service through which the database was accessed, the library through which the database was made available, and the date of access.

If known, include the web address of the database service in angle brackets after the date of access.

Harris, H. R. "Jane Austen's Venture into Tragedy." Contemporary Review 272 (1998): 314-18. PerAbs.
FirstSearch. The Ames Lib., Illinois Wesleyan U.,
Bloomington, IL. 17 Dec. 1999
<<http://firstsearch.oclc.org/>>.

Goldhaber, Dan. "School Choice: Do We Know Enough?" Educational Researcher 29 (2000): 21-22. ERIC. Ovid. Ames Lib., Illinois Wesleyan U., Bloomington, IL. 18 Aug. 2001 <<http://www.ovid.com/>>.

Hemert, K.A. "Between Imprisonment and Integrity: Rural Churches Respond to Poverty and Policy." Social Work and Christianity 17 (2000): 188-217. Social Work Abstracts. WebSpirs from SilverPlatter. Ames Lib., Illinois Wesleyan U., Bloomington, IL. 18 Aug. 2001 <<http://www.silverplatter.com/>>.

IN-TEXT REFERENCES

To cite a specific electronic source within the body of text, use a parenthetical reference citation. Include the author's name or the web site address, followed by the page, screen or paragraph number:

"The study of comparative literature," Bill Readings wrote, "takes off from the idea of humanity" (6).

Beethoven has been called the "first politically motivated composer" (Gardiner, screens 2-3).

"The debut of Julius Caesar proclaimed Shakespeare's Globe a theater of courage and ideas" (Sohmer, par. 44).

Full references for these sources would be found on the works cited page at the end of your paper:

Gardiner, John Eliot. "The Importance Of Beethoven." Interview. Charlie Rose. PBS. 25 July 1996. Transcript. Broadcast News. CD-ROM. Primary Source Media. July 1996. 23 screens.

Readings, Bill. "Translatio and Comparative Literature: The Terror of European Humanism." Surfaces 1.11 (1991): 19 pp. 8 July 1998

<<http://tornado.ere.umontreal.ca/~guedo/n/Surfaces/vol1/reading-a.html>>.

Sohmer, Steve. "12 June 1599: Opening Day at Shakespeare's Globe." Early Modern Literary Studies 3.1 (1997): 46 pars. 22 June 1998 <<http://www.humanities.ualberta.ca/emls/03-1/sohmjuli.html>>.

There are online copies of this brochure at <http://titan.iwu.edu/~writcenter/writers.htm>.

Please refer to The Ames Library site (<http://www.iwu.edu/library>) and the Writing Center website for further resources.

12/02

A Brief Guide to MLA STYLE

FOR INTERNET AND ELECTRONIC RESOURCES



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